

# Crainn Information Booklet Sources

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## What is Cannabis?

- Large-scale whole-genome resequencing unravels the domestication history of *Cannabis sativa* <https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.abg2286>
- Medical Cannabis, Australian Prescriber 2015  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4674028/>
- Cannabis Plant Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cannabis#cite\\_note-Publishing2010-2](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cannabis#cite_note-Publishing2010-2)

## Arguments for Prohibition

- John Kleinig, "Ready for Retirement: The Gateway Drug Hypothesis", Substance Use & Misuse, Vol. 50  
[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/273638260\\_Ready\\_for\\_Retirement\\_The\\_Gateway\\_Drug\\_Hypothesis](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/273638260_Ready_for_Retirement_The_Gateway_Drug_Hypothesis)
- Regulating Marijuana Use in the United States: Moving Past the Gateway Hypothesis of Drug Use <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32631178/>
- Articles examining studies on teen use in U.S. states where Cannabis is legalised  
<https://www.mpp.org/issues/legalization/teen-marijuana-use-does-not-increase/>  
<https://shepherdexpress.com/cannabis/cannabis/teen-use-of-marijuana-does-not-increase-with-legalization-u-/>
- Cannabis (seeing Through the Smoke): The New Science of Cannabis and Your Health, Professor David Nutt, 2022  
[https://www.dubraybooks.ie/cannabis-seeing-through-the-smoke-the-new-science-of-cannabis-and-your-health\\_9781529360493](https://www.dubraybooks.ie/cannabis-seeing-through-the-smoke-the-new-science-of-cannabis-and-your-health_9781529360493)

# Medical Cannabis

- Legality of Cannabis worldwide and list of medically legal countries.  
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- Zafar R, Schlag A, Phillips L, Medical cannabis for severe treatment resistant epilepsy in children: a case-series of 10 patients *BMJ Paediatrics Open* 2021  
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- Okafor, C., Li, M. and Paltzer, J., 2020. Self-reported cannabis use and biomarkers of inflammation among adults in the United States. *Brain, Behavior, & Immunity - Health*, 7, p.100109 <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2666354620300740#bib1>
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<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5152762/>
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<https://www.nature.com/articles/news050404-7>
- Ghorayeb I., 2021. Cannabis for Restless Legs Syndrome. *Adv Exp Med Biol*.  
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33537945/>
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- Trial of Cannabidiol for Drug-Resistant Seizures in the Dravet Syndrome  
<https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMoa1611618>
- Sainsbury B, Bloxham J, Pour MH, Padilla M, Enciso R. Efficacy of cannabis-based medications compared to placebo for the treatment of chronic neuropathic pain: a systematic review with meta-analysis. *J Dent Anesth Pain Med*. 2021 Dec;21(6):479-506  
<https://pc.jdapm.org/DOIx.php?id=10.17245/jdapm.2021.21.6.479>

# Cannabis Facts

- Russo E.B. (2017) History of Cannabis as Medicine: Nineteenth Century Irish Physicians and Correlations of Their Observations to Modern Research. In: Chandra S., Lata H., ElSohly M. (eds) Cannabis sativa L. - Botany and Biotechnology. Springer  
[https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-54564-6\\_2](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-54564-6_2)
- Articles examining studies on teen use in legalised states.  
<https://www.mpp.org/issues/legalization/teen-marijuana-use-does-not-increase/>  
<https://shepherdexpress.com/cannabis/cannabis/teen-use-of-marijuana-does-not-increase-with-legalization-u-/>
- Arizona Cannabis Sales  
<https://azdor.gov/reports-statistics-and-legal-research/marijuana-tax-collection>  
<https://www.marijuanamoment.net/arizona-marijuana-sales-topped-1-4-billion-in-2021/#:~:text=December%20saw%20recreational%20sales%20exceed%20medical%20cannabis%20for%20only%20the%20second%20time.&text=In%20the%20first%20year%20that,than%20%241.4%20billion%20on%20marijuana.>
- Irish Cannabis Use lifetime and 12 month use <https://www.drugsandalcohol.ie/30353/>  
[https://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/country-drug-reports/2019/ireland\\_en](https://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/country-drug-reports/2019/ireland_en)
- EU market value for 2025  
<https://prohibitionpartners.com/reports/the-european-cannabis-report-6th-edition/>
- 72% of personal possession cases for cannabis in Ireland
  - An Adult Cautioning Scheme approved by the Director of Public Prosecutions. It is an alternative to the prosecution of certain persons against whom there is evidence of the commission of a scheduled criminal offence, where the prosecution of such offence is not required in the public interest.

# Ireland's Opportunity

- Cannabis and Sustainable Development: Examining the Social, Environmental and Economic opportunities presented by changing the legal status of cannabis in Ireland. TASC X UPLIFT  
<https://www.uplift.ie/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Uplift-Cannabis-Report-Final.docx.pdf>
- The European Cannabis Report 6th Edition, Prohibition Partners  
<https://prohibitionpartners.com/reports/the-european-cannabis-report-6th-edition/>
- Irish Hemp Growing in 1960's Kerry  
<https://www.irishexaminer.com/farming/arid-30935423.html>  
<https://medium.com/@dubhempmuseum/hemp-research-in-kerry-in-the-1960s-3bfda3c06910>